# **Pew Research Center**

# **Global Attitudes & Trends**

# **Spring 2018 Questionnaire**

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, Russia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, JAPAN, AND RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q1** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: country\_satis*

**ASK ALL**

**Q2** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_sit*

**ASK ALL**

**Q3** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off, or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: children\_betteroff2*

**ASK ALL**

**Q4** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: satisfied\_democracy*

**Q5 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q6** Compared with 20 years ago, do you think the financial situation of average people in (survey country) is better, worse, or do you think there has been no change?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: financial20yr*

**ASK ALL**

**Q7** Thinking about the ethnic, religious, and racial makeup of (survey country), over the past 20 years do you think (survey country) has become more diverse, less diverse, or do you think there has been no change?

1 More diverse

2 Less diverse

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: diversity20yr*

**ASK IF *diversity20yr*≠8,9**

**Q8** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: diversity20yr\_fu*

**ASK ALL**

**Q9** Over the past 20 years, do you think equality between men and women in (survey country) has increased, decreased, or do you think there has been no change?

1 Increased

2 Decreased

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: gender20yr*

**ASK IF *gender20yr*≠8,9**

**Q10** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: gender20yr\_fu*

**ASK ALL**

**Q11** Compared to 20 years ago, do you think religion has a more important role in (survey country), a less important role, or do you think there has been no change?

1 A more important role

2 A less important role

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion20yr*

**ASK IF *religion20yr*≠8,9**

**Q12** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion20yr\_fu*

**ASK ALL**

**Q13** Over the past 20 years, do you think family ties in (survey country) have become stronger, weaker, or do you think there has been no change?

1 Stronger

2 Weaker

3 No change

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: family20yr*

**ASK IF *family20yr*≠8,9**

**Q14** Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: family20yr\_fu*

**Q15 NOT ASKED**

**Q16 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q17** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [INSERT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav\_US* FIRST FOR ALL; ASK *fav\_EP*, *fav\_EC* LAST IN France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, UK**

a. The United States (*Ref: fav\_US)*

b. China (*Ref: fav\_China)*

c. Russia *(Ref: fav\_Russia)*

d.TheEuropean Union***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, and UK only]*** *(Ref: fav\_eu)*

e. India ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]*** (*Ref: fav\_India)*

f. Pakistan ***[Ask all in India only]***(*Ref: fav\_pak)*

g. Japan ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]***(*Ref: fav\_Japan)*

h.The European Parliament ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only]*** (*Ref: fav\_EP)*

i. The European Commission ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only]*** (*Ref: fav\_EC)*

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: fav\_batt*

**ASK ALL South kOREA, and U.S.**

**Q18** ***POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q19** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is?

1 (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be

2 (Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: country\_respect*

**Q20 NOT ASKED**

**Q21 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL**

**Q22** I’d like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that [INSERT ITEM] is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? What about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. China’s power and influence (*Ref: intthreat\_chpower)*

b.the United States’ power and influence ***[Do not ask in U.S.]*** (*Ref: intthreat\_USpower)* (*Trend Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Winter 2014, Spring 2013)*

c. Russia’s power and influence ***[Do not ask in Russia]*** (*Ref: intthreat\_ruspower)*

d. global climate change (*Ref: intthreat\_climatechange)*

e.the Islamic militant group known as [ISIS][[1]](#footnote-1) *(Ref: intthreat\_isis)*

f.cyberattacks from other countries(*Ref: intthreat\_cyber)*

g.North Korea's nuclear program (*Ref: intthreat\_NKorea)*

h.thecondition of theglobal economy (*Ref: intthreat\_econcondition)*

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: intthreat\_batt*

**Q23 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q24** When it comes to limiting North Korea’s nuclear program, do you think China is doing…?

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 & 3; KEEP 2 IN THE MIDDLE**

1 Too much

2 About what needs to be done OR

3 Too little

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nkoreanukes\_china*

**ASK ALL**

**Q25** What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad thing for our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: trade*

**ASK ALL**

**Q26** Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the wages of (survey country nationality) workers, a decrease in wages, or does it not make a difference?

1 Increase

2 Decrease

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *trade\_wages*

**ASK ALL**

**Q27** Does trade with other countries lead to job creation in (survey country), job losses, or does it not make a difference?

1 Job creation

2 Job losses

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *trade\_jobs*

**ASK ALL**

**Q28** Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the price of products sold in (survey country), a decrease in prices, or does it not make a difference?

1 Increase

2 Decrease

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *trade\_prices*

**ASK ALL**

**Q29** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 4 IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TUNISIA, U.S. AND UK ONLY**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: econ\_power*

**ASK ALL**

**Q30** Do you think the government of [INSERT ITEM] respects the personal freedoms of its people or don’t you think so?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S. ONLY**

1. China (*Ref: respect\_china)*
2. the United States (*Ref: respect\_us)*

1 Yes, respects personal freedoms

2 No, does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: respect\_batt*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.**

**Q31** Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as a world leader today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role as a world leader as it did 10 years ago?

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: us\_world\_role*

**ASK ALL**

**Q32** Do you think [INSERT ITEM] plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. China (*Ref: world\_role\_china)*
2. Russia (*Ref: world\_role\_russia)*
3. India (*Ref: world\_role\_india)*
4. Germany (*Ref: world\_role\_germany)*
5. the United Kingdom (*Ref: world\_role\_uk)*
6. France (*Ref: world\_role\_france)*

1 More important role

2 Less important role

3 As important as 10 years ago

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *world\_role\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q33** Thinking about the future, if you had to choose, which of the following scenarios would be better for the world?

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 & 2**

1 The U.S. is the world’s leading power

2 China is the world’s leading power

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: worldleader\_USChina*

**ASK ALL**

**Q34** Now I will read you some statements. For each one, please tell me if it describes (survey country) very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all. [INSERT ITEM]. Does this statement describe (survey country) very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Elected officials care what ordinary people think (*Ref: describecountry\_officials)*
2. The court system treats everyone fairly (*Ref: describecountry\_court)*
3. Most politicians are corrupt (*Ref: describecoountry\_corrupt)*
4. Most people live in areas where it is dangerous to walk around at night (*Ref: describecountry\_walk)*
5. No matter who wins an election, things do not change very much (*Ref: describecountry\_election)*
6. The rights of people to express their views in public are protected (*Ref: describecountry\_views)*
7. Most people have a good chance to improve their standard of living *(Ref: describecountry\_sol)*

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: describecountry\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q35** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. U.S. President Donald Trump *(Ref: confid\_trump)*
2. Chinese President Xi Jinping *(Ref: confid\_xi)*
3. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid\_putin)*
4. German Chancellor Angela Merkel*(Ref: confid\_merkel)*
5. French President Emmanuel Macron*(Ref: confid\_macron)*
6. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_abe)*
7. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only]*** *(Ref: confid\_modi)*

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: confid\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q36** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all. First, [INSERT ITEM]. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem at all for the U.S.? What about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. The loss of U.S. jobs to China *(Ref: china\_jobloss)*
2. The U.S. trade deficit with China *(Ref: china\_deficit)*
3. China’s policies on human rights *(Ref: china\_rights)*
4. Tensions between China and Taiwan *(Ref: china\_taiwan)*
5. China’s impact on the global environment *(Ref: china\_environ)*
6. The large amount of American debt that is held by China *(Ref: china\_debt)*
7. Territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries *(Ref: china\_terrdisputes)*
8. Cyberattacks from China *(Ref: china\_cyber)*

1 Very serious

2 Somewhat serious

3 Not too serious

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: china\_batt*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT U.S.**

**Q37** Over the past year, do you think relations between (survey country) and the U.S. have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

1 Gotten better

2 Gotten worse

3 Stayed about the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: usrel\_betterworse*

ASK ALL

**Q38** In your opinion, compared with a few years ago, is the U.S. doing more to help address major global problems, doing less, or about the same?

1 Doing more

2 Doing less

3 About the same

4 U.S. does not help (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

*Ref: involved\_US*

ask all

**Q39** In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of (**[IN U.S.:]** other countries around the world **[OUTSIDE U.S.:]** countries like (survey country)) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

1 Great deal

2 Fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

*Ref: interest\_surveycountry*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q40** Which concerns you more about China?

**READ OUT**

1 Its economic strength [OR]

2 Its military strength

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: China\_econ\_military*

**READ TO ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

Now, thinking about the European Union…

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, AND UK ONLY**

**Q41** Thinking about some issues… Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with [INSERT ITEM]? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. European economic issues *(Ref:* *eu\_approve\_econ)*
2. the refugee issue (*Ref:* *eu\_approve\_refugee)*
3. the United Kingdom leaving the EU, also known as Brexit *(Ref: eu\_approve\_brexit)*

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *eu\_approve\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN, AND UK ONLY**

**Q42** Do you think the European Union [INSERT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. promotes peace *(Ref:* *eu\_peace)*

b. promotes prosperity *(Ref: eu\_prosperity)*

c. promotes democratic values *(Ref: eu\_democratic)*

d. understands the needs of (survey country nationality) citizens *(Ref: eu\_needs)*

e. is intrusive *(Ref:eu\_intrusive )*

f. is inefficient *(Ref: eu\_inefficient)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: eu\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q43** In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat?

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nato\_rusthreat*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q44** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: use\_internet*

**ASK ALL**

**Q45** Do you own a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: own\_cell\_standalone*

**ASK IF *own\_cell\_standalone*=1**

**Q46** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES][[2]](#footnote-2)?

1 Smartphone

2 Not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: smartphone*

**ASK ALL**

**Q47** Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter,[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES][[3]](#footnote-3)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: social\_net*

**ASK ALL**

**Q48** How likely or unlikely do you think it is that, in the future, a cyberattack will result in the following situations? [INSERT ITEM]. Do you think this is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Public infrastructure in (survey country) such as power grids or phone and internet systems will be damaged *(Ref: cyberattack\_infrastructure)*

b. Elections in (survey country) will be tampered with *(Ref: cyberattack\_elections)*

c. (Survey country)’s sensitive national security information will be accessed *(Ref: cyberattack\_natsec)*

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Somewhat unlikely

4 Very unlikely

5 Has already happened (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: cyberattack\_batt*

**ASK ALL**

**Q49** In general, how well prepared do you think (survey country) is to handle a major cyberattack on computer systems in this country—very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all?

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: preparedcyberattack*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q50** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

**READ OUT**

1 Russia should intervene when there are threats to ethnic Russians in neighboring countries

2 Russia should not intervene in the internal affairs of neighboring countries

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Russia\_intervene*

**ASK ALL**

**Q51** Do you think people leaving our country for jobs in other countries is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)?

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: prob\_leaving*

**Q52 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK, AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q53** Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) [INSERT ITEM]? What about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. taking in refugees from countries where people are fleeing violence and war *(Ref: immigpolicy\_fleeing)*

b. deporting immigrants currently in the country illegally *(Ref: immigpolicy\_deport)*

c. encouraging highly skilled people to immigrate and work in (survey country) *(Ref: immigpolicy\_highskills)*

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: immigpolicy\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK, AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q54** Now I will read you some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is...

**READ OUT**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; ALWAYS ASK *pairs\_immigterrorism* LAST; DO NOT RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR**

1. Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents [OR] Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits *(Ref:* *pairs\_immigburden)*
2. Immigrants in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups [OR] Immigrants in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups *(Ref:* *pairs\_immigcrime)*
3. Immigrants in our country today want to adopt (survey nationality) customs and way of life [OR] Immigrants today want to be distinct from (survey nationality) society *(Ref: pairs\_immigassimilate)*
4. Immigrants today increase the risk of terrorism in our country [OR] Immigrants today do not increase the risk of terrorism in our country *(Ref:* *pairs\_immigterrorism)*

1 First statement

2 Second statement

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *pairs\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY,**

**KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q55** Are you planning on moving to another country sometime in the next 5 years?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: planmove*

**ASK IF *planmove*=1** **IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q56** In preparation to move to another country, have you [INSERT ITEM] or have you not done this? Have you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. saved or borrowed money *(Ref: planmove\_money)*

b. gathered information about moving to another country *(Ref: planmove\_info)*

c. applied for necessary government documents, such as a passport or visa *(Ref: planmove\_visa)*

1 Yes, have done

2 No, have not done

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: planmove\_batt*

**ASK IF *planmove*=1** **IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q57** To which country do you plan to move?

**OPEN-END; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE**

\_\_\_\_\_ RECORD RESPONSE

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: planmove\_country*

**ASK ALL IN GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, AND TUNISIA, ONLY**

**Q58** Now I am going to read you a list of reasons why people in (survey country) move to other countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important reason why people in (survey country) move to other countries.

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. To find better job opportunities *(Ref: whymove\_jobs)*
2. To escape violence *(Ref: whymove\_violence)*
3. To find better educational opportunities *(Ref: whymove\_educ)*
4. To reunite with family currently living in another country *(Ref: whymove\_family)*

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: whymove\_batt*

**Q59** **NOT ASKED**

**Q60** **NOT ASKED**

**Q61** **NOT ASKED**

**Q62** **NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q63** I am going to list some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action, whether: you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it, or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. attended a political campaign event or speech *(Ref: civic\_speech)*
2. participated in an organized protest of any kind *(Ref: civic\_protest)*
3. voted in an election *(Ref: civic\_vote)*
4. posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE *(Ref: civic\_online)*
5. participated in a political, charitable or religious-based volunteer organization *(Ref: civic\_volunteer)*
6. given money to an organization that works on political or social issues *(Ref: civic\_donate)*

1 Have done in the past year

2 Have done in the more distant past

3 Have not done, but might do

4 Have not done and would never, under any circumstances, do

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: civic\_batt*

**Q63N NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, ISRAEL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q64** People are more likely to be politically active on some issues than on others. For each of the following issues, how likely are you personally to take political action on it, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. poor quality schools *(Ref: politicalaction\_school)*
2. government corruption *(Ref: politicalaction\_corrupt)*
3. poor health care *(Ref: politicalaction\_health)*
4. poverty *(Ref: politicalaction\_poverty)*
5. discrimination against (ethnic/religious/racial) groups[[4]](#footnote-4) *(Ref: politicalaction\_discriminate)*
6. police misconduct *(Ref: politicalaction\_police)*
7. freedom of speech *(Ref: politicalaction\_speech)*

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely

4 Not at all likely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: politicalaction\_batt*

**Q65 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q66** In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy – major effect, minor effect, or no effect at all?

1. Major effect
2. Minor effect

3 No effect at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: sanc\_effrus*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA AND RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q67** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. crime *(Ref: prob\_crime)*
2. lack of employment opportunities *(Ref: prob\_employ\_opp)*
3. conflict between ethnic and nationality groups ***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_conflict)*
4. the gap between the rich and the poor *(Ref: prob\_rich\_poor)*
5. corrupt political leaders ***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_leaders)*
6. corrupt business people *(Ref: prob\_corrupt\_biz)*
7. terrorism *(Ref: prob\_terror)*
8. immigration ***[Ask all in Russia only]*** *(Ref: prob\_immig)*
9. rising prices *(Ref: prob\_rise\_prices)*
10. corrupt officials ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_corrupt\_officials)*
11. air pollution ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_air\_pollution)*
12. communal relations ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_communal\_relations)*
13. poor quality schools ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_schools)*
14. health care ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_healthcare)*
15. the situation in Kashmir ***[Ask all in India only]*** *(Ref: prob\_Kashmir)*

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: prob\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q68** Do you think [INSERT ITEM] tries to influence the internal affairs of other countries or do you think [INSERT SAME ITEM] mostly stays out of the internal affairs of other countries? *(New)*

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. Russia *(Ref: influaffairs\_russia)*
2. The United States *(Ref: influaffairs\_us)*
3. China *(Ref: influaffairs\_china)*
4. Canada *(Ref: influaffairs\_canada)*
5. Germany *(Ref: influaffairs\_germany)*

1 Tries to influence the internal affairs of other countries

2 Mostly stays out of the internal affairs of other countries

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: influaffairs\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q69** Do you think the Russian government did or did not try to influence the 2016 U.S. presidential election? *(New)*

1 Did

2 Did not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: russia2016election*

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q70** Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is – very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

**READ OUT; READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. to have been born in Russia *(Ref: nationality\_born)*
2. to be able to speak Russian *(Ref: nationality\_lang)*
3. to be an Orthodox Christian *(Ref: nationality\_relig)*
4. to share Russian customs and traditions *(Ref: nationality\_custom)*

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not very important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: nationality\_batt*

**Q71 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q72** Over the past five years, do you think [INSERT ITEM] in India has gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, or much worse? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. job opportunities *(Ref:* *Fiveyears\_prob\_job)*
2. terrorism *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_terror)*
3. corruption *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_corrupt)*
4. the gap between rich and poor *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_richpoor)*
5. communal relations *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_comrel)*
6. air pollution *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_air)*
7. prices of goods and services *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_prices)*
8. the situation in Kashmir *(Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_Kashmir)*

1 Much better

2 Somewhat better

3 Somewhat worse

4 Much worse

5 No change (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Fiveyears\_prob\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q73** In dealing with the situation in Jammu and Kashmir, do you think the Indian government should use more military force than it is using now, less military force, or about the same amount of military force as it is using now?

1 More

2 Less

3 About the same

4 Should not be using force at all (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Kashmir\_military*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q74** Over the past five years, do you think relations between India and [INSERT ITEM] have gotten much better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, or much worse?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. China *(Ref:Fiveyears\_rel\_China)*
2. Russia *(Ref: Fiveyears\_rel\_Russia)*
3. Pakistan *(Ref: Fiveyears\_rel\_Pak)*
4. the United States *(Ref: Fiveyears\_rel\_US)*

1 Much better

2 Somewhat better

3 Somewhat worse

4 Much worse

5 No change (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Fiveyears\_rel\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q75** Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose increasing [INSERT ITEM] between India and the United States?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

1. military ties *(Ref: indiaus\_ties\_mil)*
2. economic ties *(Ref: indiaus\_ties\_econ)*
3. Strongly support
4. Somewhat support
5. Somewhat oppose
6. Strongly oppose

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: indiaus\_ties\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q76** How serious of a threat is [INSERT ITEM] to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat, or not a threat at all?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

a.Lashkar-e-Taiba *(Ref: threat\_let)*

b. Pakistan *(Ref: threat\_pak)*

c. China *(Ref: threat\_china)*

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 Not a threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: threat\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q77** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: mex\_live\_US*

**Q78 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q79** Overall, would you say it is good for Mexico or bad for Mexico that many of its citizens live in the U.S.?

1 Good for Mexico

2 Bad for Mexico

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *good\_live\_us*

**READ TO ALL**

I just have a few more questions before we are finished.

**ASK ALL IN Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Greece, Hungary, Italy, JAPAN, Poland, AND South Africa ONLY**

**Q80** Overall, how likely do you think it is that in the next 50 years, robots and computers will do much of the work currently done by humans? Do you think this will definitely happen, will probably happen, will probably NOT happen, or will definitely NOT happen?

1 Definitely happen

2 Probably happen

3 Probably NOT happen

4 Definitely NOT happen

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: workauto50yr*

**ASK ALL IN Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Greece, Hungary, Italy, JAPAN, Poland, AND South Africa ONLY**

**Q81** If robots and computers were able to do much of the work currently being done by humans, do you think each of the following is likely or not likely to happen in (survey country) as a result?

**READ OUT; RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. Inequality between rich and poor would be much worse than it is today *(Ref: robjob4\_wealthgap)*

b. Ordinary people would have a hard time finding jobs *(Ref: robjob4\_fewerjobs)*

c. The economy would be much more efficient *(Ref: robjob4\_efficient)*

d. There would be new, better-paying jobs *(Ref: robjob4\_betterjobs)*

1 Yes, likely

2 No, not likely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: robjob4\_batt*

**ASK ALL IN Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Greece, Hungary, Italy, JAPAN, Poland, AND South Africa ONLY**

**Q82** How much responsibility should each of the following have in making sure that the (survey country nationality) workforce has the right skills and education to be successful in the future? First, do you think [INSERT ITEM] should have a lot of responsibility, some responsibility, only a little responsibility, or no responsibility at all? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

**READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME**

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

a. individuals themselves *(Ref: modern\_educ\_indiv)*

b. the government *(Ref: modern\_educ\_govt)*

c. schools *(Ref: modern\_educ\_schools)*

d. employers *(Ref: modern\_educ\_employer)*

1 A lot

2 Some

3 Only a little

4 None

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: modern\_educ\_batt*

**READ TO ALL IN UK ONLY**

For the following questions, I will read you a few pairs of statements. For each one, please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF *officials\_problems/officials\_problems2, officials\_care/officials\_care2,* AND *officials\_outoftouch/officials\_outoftouch2*; KEEP QUESTION AND FOLLOW UP GROUPED**

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKa** Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country’s problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country’s problems than elected officials.

1 Statement 1

2 Statement 2

7 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_problems*

**ASK IF *officials\_problems* = 1, 2 IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKb** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1 Strongly

2 Only somewhat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_problems2*

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKc** Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don’t care what people like me think.

1 Statement 1

2 Statement 2

7 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_care*

**ASK IF *officials\_care* = 1, 2 IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKd** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1 Strongly

2 Only somewhat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_care2*

**ASK ALL IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKe** Most elected officials are out of touch with ordinary people OR most elected officials understand the needs of ordinary people.

1 Statement 1

2 Statement 2

7 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_outoftouch*

**ASK IF *officials\_outoftouch* = 1, 2 IN UK ONLY**

**Q82UKf** And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?

1 Strongly

2 Only somewhat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: officials\_outoftouch2*

**READ TO ALL**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

**ASK ALL**

**Q83** Gender **[RECORD BY OBSERVATION]**

1 Male

2 Female

*Ref: sex*

**ASK ALL**

**Q84** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: age*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q85** Have you ever traveled to the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: travel\_us*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q86** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_abroad\_intouch*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO IF *friends\_abroad\_intouch*=1**

**Q87** Do any of the friends or relatives you stay in touch with regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: friends\_us\_intouch*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q88** Do you receive money from relatives living in another country regularly, once in a while, or don’t you receive money from relatives living in another country?

1 Receive money regularly

2 Receive money once in a while

3 Do not receive money

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: receive\_money*

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q89** Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the U.S. government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_deported*

**ASK ALL**

**Q90 *RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO *d\_relig\_COUNTRY***

**Q90o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

*Ref: d\_relig\_other*

**ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, NIGERIA AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q91** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else?

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

4 Something else (SPECIFY)

5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim\_branch*

**RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE” TO *muslim\_branch***

**Q91o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

*Ref: muslim\_branch\_other*

**Q92 NOT ASKED**

**ASK ALL IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, NIGERIA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q93** How often do you pray in normal days aside from religious services on special days? (SHOW CARD)[[5]](#footnote-5)

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week

5 A few times a month

6 Seldom

7 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_several*

**ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (*pray\_several* = 1) IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, NIGERIA, AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q94** Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: pray\_salah*

**ASK ALL**

**Q95** How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: religion\_import*

**ASK ALL**

**Q96 *EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL**

**Q97 *INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, AND U.S. ONLY**

**Q98 *ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY/TRIBE/CASTE: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**ASK ALL**

**Q99** How many people live in your household including yourself?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhpeople*

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (*d\_hhpeople* > 1)**

**Q100** How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_adult\_us*

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

**Q101** Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself? (SHOW CARD)

0 (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6 (Right)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: political\_scale2*

**ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q102** In general, would you describe your political views as ... [READ]?

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_political\_scale\_us*

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA**

**Q103 *POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY***

**RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED “OTHER” TO *d\_ptyid\_proximity\_COUNTRY***

**Q103o** (RECORD RESPONSE)

*Ref: d\_ptyid\_other*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY;**

**ASK ALL IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**

**Q104** Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref:* *d\_homephone\_us*

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY**

**Q105** Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_working\_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*own\_cell\_standalone* = 2, 8, 9OR *d\_working\_cell* = 2, 8, 9) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*d\_hhpeople* > 1)**

**Q106** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_hhcell*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA; ASK ALL IN U.S.**

**Q107** What is your zip code [in Australia: post code]?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter zip code

99999999 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: US\_zip*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q107A** May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter first three digits of postal code

9998 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_postalcode*

**ASK IF DON’T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada\_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q107B** What province do you live in?

1 Newfoundland & Labrador

2 PEI

3 Nova Scotia

4 New Brunswick

5 Quebec

6 Ontario

7 Manitoba

8 Saskatchewan

9 Alberta

10 British Columbia

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_province*

**ASK IF DON’T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada\_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q107C** What municipality do you live in?

\_\_\_\_\_ OPEN-END RESPONSE; RECORD VERBATIM

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: Canada\_municipality*

**ASK ALL IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES AND IN GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY AND POLAND**

**Q108** Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

1 A big city

2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

3 A town or small city

4 A country village

5 A farm or home in the country side

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: d\_density*

**READ TO ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

**Q109**Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.

## Appendix A: Country-specific examples of smartphones

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of smartphones  Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as a/an … | |
| U.S. | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy |
| Canada | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy |
| France | iPhone, Blackberry, Android, Windows phone, Wiko or Samsung S4 |
| Germany | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or similar |
| Greece | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Hungary | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or Sony Xperia |
| Italy | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Netherlands | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Poland | iPhone, Blackberry, Samsung Galaxy or other smartphone with Android or Windows phone operating system |
| Spain | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone or Samsung Galaxy |
| Sweden | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy or similar |
| UK | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung, or other Android phone |
| Russia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC, LG |
| Australia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung Galaxy, etc. |
| India | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung, Micromax, MI, Oppo, Lava, VIVO |
| Indonesia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Japan | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Galaxy, Xperia etc. |
| Philippines | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung S3, Sony Ericsson Xperia, HTC |
| South Korea | No examples listed |
| Israel | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, LG, HTC, Sony Android |
| Tunisia | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, Samsung |
| Kenya | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Nigeria | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| South Africa | iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone |
| Argentina | iPhone, Samsung Galaxy (Android), Blackberry, Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Brazil | iPhone, Android (for example, Samsung Galaxy), Blackberry, Windows Phone, etc. |
| Mexico | iPhone, Blackberry, Galaxy (Android), Nokia Lumia (Windows) |
| Source: Spring 2018 Global Attitudes Survey. Q46.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

## Appendix B: Country-specific examples of social media sites

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country-specific examples of social media sites  Do you ever use online social media sites like … | |
| U.S. | Facebook or Twitter |
| Canada | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| France | Facebook, Twitter, Copains d’avant, Viadeo, etc. |
| Germany | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Greece | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Hungary | Facebook, Twitter or Vimeo |
| Italy | Facebook or Twitter |
| Netherlands | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Poland | Nasza Klasa, Facebook or Twitter |
| Spain | Facebook or Twitter |
| Sweden | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| UK | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Russia | Facebook, Twitter, Odnoklassniki, Vkontakte, Instagram, Moi Mir or My Circle |
| Australia | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc. |
| India | Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp |
| Indonesia | Facebook, Twitter, Path or LinkedIn |
| Japan | Mixi, Facebook or Twitter |
| Philippines | Facebook, Twitter, Plurk, Google+ or LinkedIn |
| South Korea | Facebook, Twitter, Naver Band or Kakao Story |
| Israel | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram (Instagram not included in Hebrew translation) |
| Tunisia | Facebook, Twitter or Instagram |
| Kenya | Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp |
| Nigeria | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Linda Ikeji Social or LinkedIn |
| South Africa | Facebook, Twitter, Instagram or Pinterest |
| Argentina | Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, Instagram, etc. |
| Brazil | Facebook, Twitter etc. |
| Mexico | Facebook, Twitter, Myspace or Instagram |
| Source: Spring 2018 Global Attitudes Survey. Q47.  PEW RESEARCH CENTER | |

1. In Russia, item asks “the Islamic militant group known as ISIS, the group forbidden in Russia” [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. For full list of country-specific social media site examples, examples, see Appendix B. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. In Argentina, Mexico, Nigeria, Indonesia and the Philippines: ethnic, racial and religious. In Israel and Tunisia: ethnic and religious. In Kenya, South Africa, Greece and Hungary: ethnic. In Brazil and Poland: racial. In Italy: religious. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. In Indonesia, Nigeria and Tunisia, question asked “Aside from religious services, do you pray…?” [↑](#footnote-ref-5)